FOREST RESOURCES FOR IBERIAN EMPIRES ECOLOGY AND GLOBALIZATION IN THE AGE OF DISCOVERY (16th- 18th CENTURIES)

For**SEA**discovery

http://forseadiscovery.cchs.csic.es/

Ana Crespo-Solana¹, Ignacio García-González², Ute Sass-Klaassen³, Nigel Nayling⁵, Marta Domínguez-Delmás², Tomasz Wazny⁴ Aoife Daly⁶

- e, conjector de investigaciones Cientificas, Madrid, Spain iversity of Santiago de Compostela, Lugo, Spain tement, Wageningen University, Wageningen, The Netherlands nservation and Restoration of Cultural Heritage, Nicolaus Copernicus University, Torun, Poland and University of Arizona, Laboratory of Tree-Ring Research, Tucson, USA tory and Anthropology, University of Wales Trinity Saint David, Lampeter, United Kingdom im for Kunst, Denmark





RESEARCH QUESTIONS

Could iberian forest resources supply timber for ships of the Age of Discovery and european expansion? Was there timber sortage and import from the North and East of Europe?

How were the trade networks organised?

Were the technological changes in shipbuilding in the 16th to 18th a result of timber sortage or the result of exchange between mediterranean and atlantic shipbuilding traditions?

NAUTICAL ARCHAEOLOGY AND SHIPBUILDING

What - Collecting information on construction features of 16th to 18th century iberian shipwrecks.

How - Comparative study of information from literature, historical archives and archaeological evidence about shipbuilding techniques.



HISTORICAL WOOD SUPPLY AND DYNAMIC TRADE NETWORKS

What - Historical analyses of the relationships between deforestation processes and the use of resources for shipbuilding in Iberian Empires.

How - Analysis of technologies and literature in shipbuilding, raw material, timber trade and merchant networks in the First Global Age (16th-18th centuries). Historical GIS and Databases on shipping and timber trade

WOOD PROVENANCING

 ${\it What}$ - Combination of tree-ring research, wood anatomy and geo/dendrochemistry to develop an integrated reference dataset to identify and provenance iberian oak

How - Construction of long oak and pine tree-ring chronologies from living trees, historical buildings and archaeological sites for different areas of Atlantic Iberia. Assessment of local environmental and site conditions, including geochemical composition of soils and forest management on tree-ring variables, wood anatomy and wood chemistry of oak and dendroprovenancing".





e-mail: ana.crespo@cchs.csic.es forseadiscovery@cchs.csic.es

