

# The Hispanic Monarchy History, Historiography, Sources.

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Intensive Training Course ITN project ForSEAdiscovery

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# UNIDAD TERRITORIAL PENINSULAR



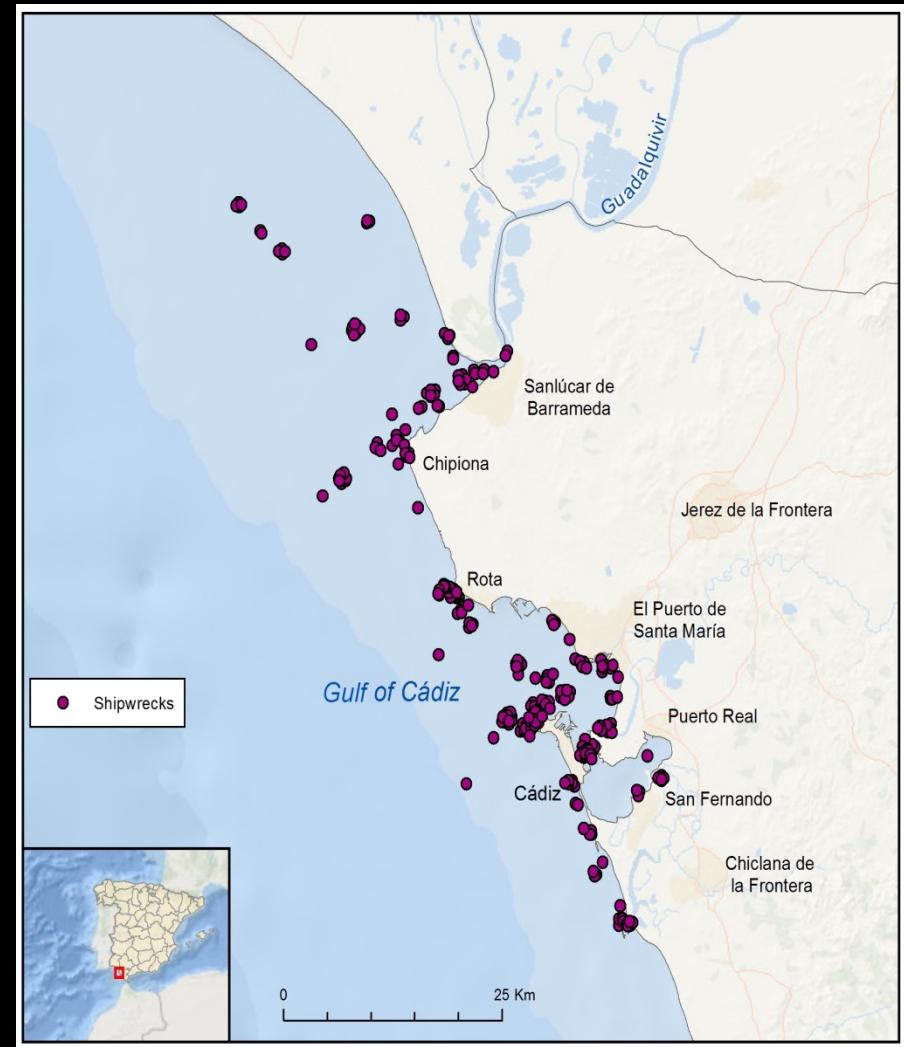
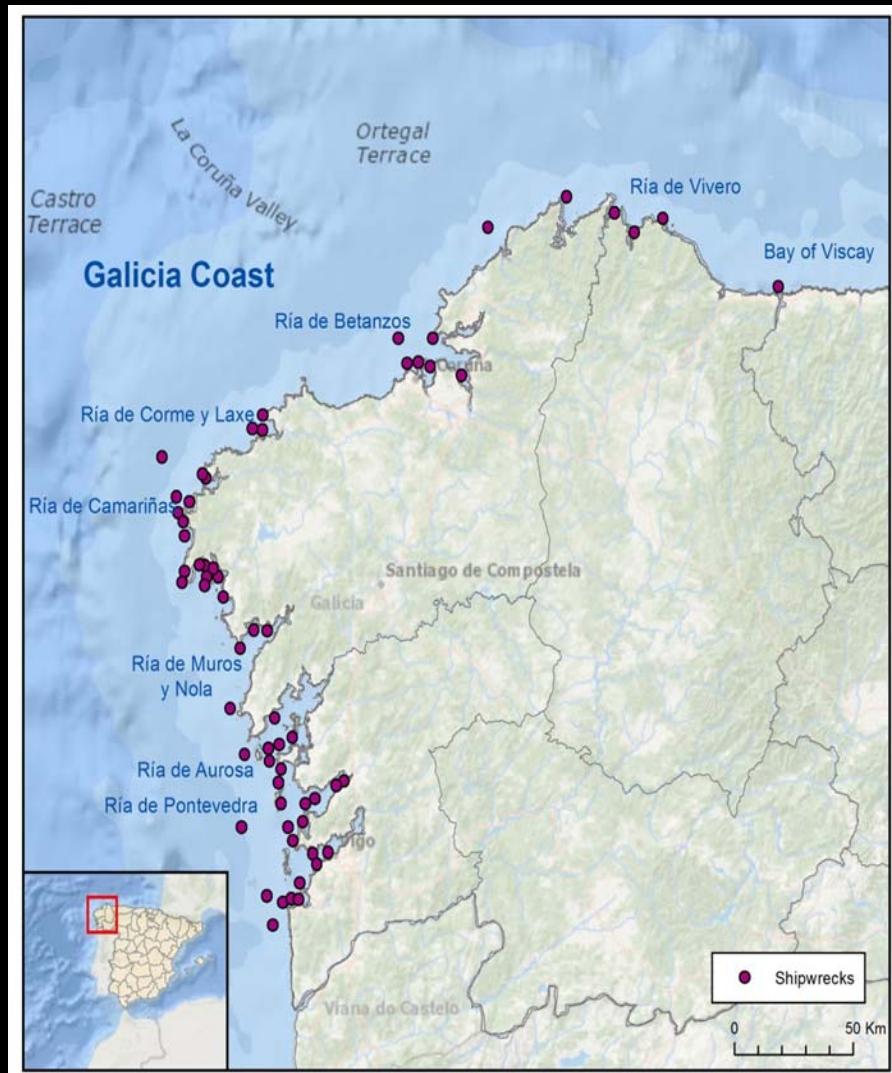
Unión dinástica.

# Hispanic Monarchy / Unión Ibérica

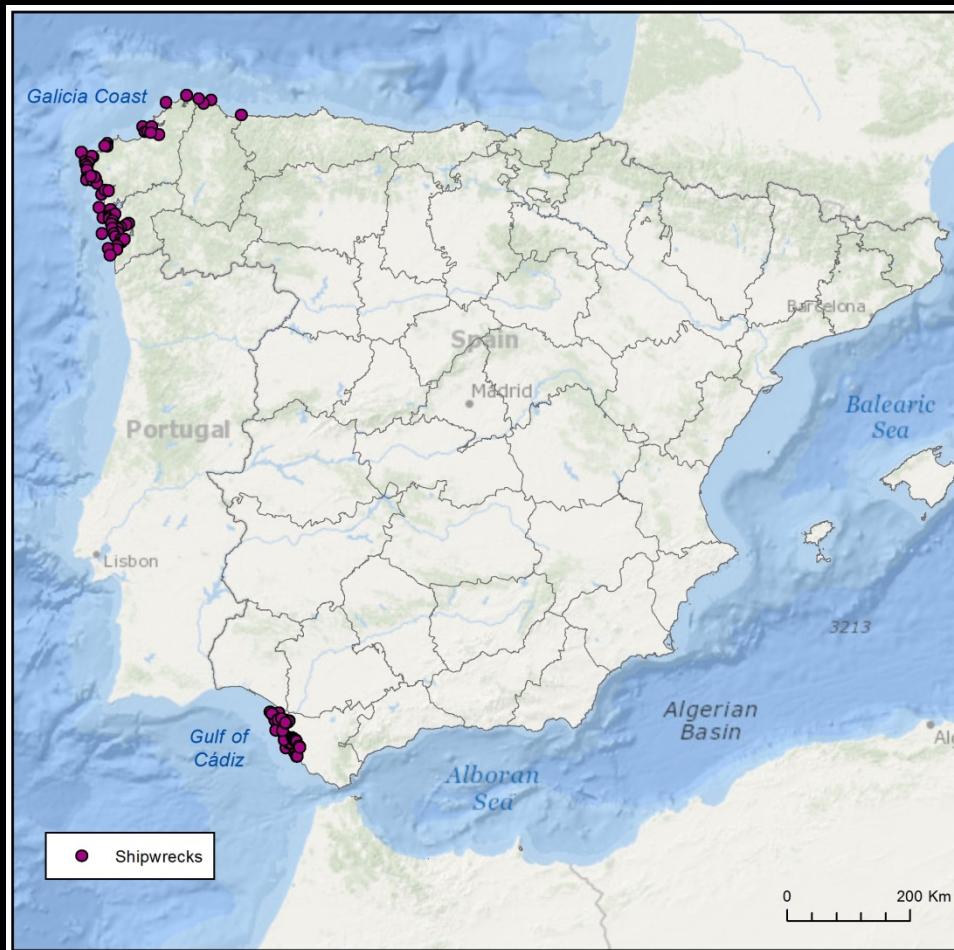
## 1580-1640



# Maritime regions in the Atlantic. Hot spots /areas with geolocalized shipwrecks

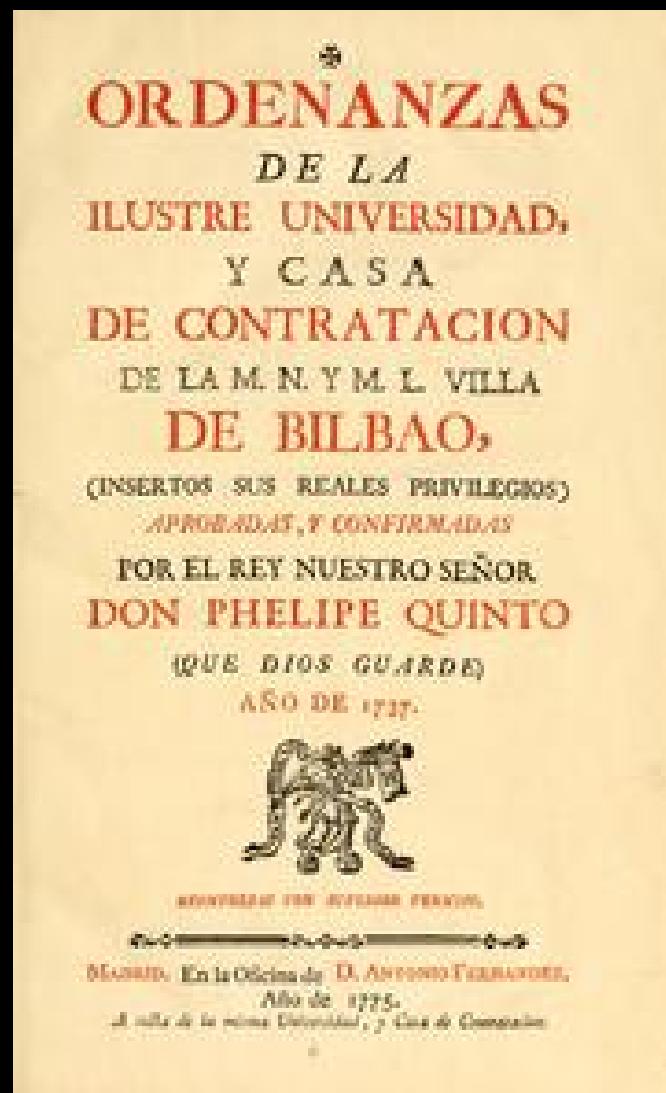


# ForSEAdiscovery databases (Castro, San Claudio, Crespo-Solana)



## Cantabrian Seaboard:

- Ribadeo, Llanes, San Vicente and other ports in the Santander province.
- Their trade networks reached the Galician ports and soon after Porto and Lisbon in Portugal.
- An important route to Andalusia from the Basque provinces.
- Important trade networks reached Barcelona, Genoa, Sicily and Sardinia.



# Document describing how trade and navigation were made from these northern towns and cities

- "e porque los yngleses e bretones e flamencos e franceses e otros muchos estranjeros suelen tratar e tratan en esta dicha villa e traen muchas mercaderias es commo paños e lienços e cannamazes e trigo e çebada e legunbre e otras diversas mercaderías, e los tales mercaderos estranjeros en retorno de sus mercaderías suelen llevar e llevan e sacan oro e plata e moneda amonedada...ordenaron que todos los mercaderes estranjeros e maestres de los nabios en que traxieren las tales mercaderias sean tenidos de manifestar e manifiesten las dichas tales mercaderias al tienpo de descargar e non sean tenidos de las descargar syn que sean manifestados antes que los descarguen al fiel e deputados de los mercaderes desta dicha villa...e den rason e quenta en que retorno lo sacan e la cantidad de las mercaderias...e aver liçençia del fiel e deputados non sean hozados de partir los tales mercaderos e maestres"  
(Ordenanzas de Bilbao 1477, pág.22)

# Hermandad de las cuatro Villas de la Costa de la Mar/ Corregimiento de las Tres Villas de la Costa/ Province of Santander



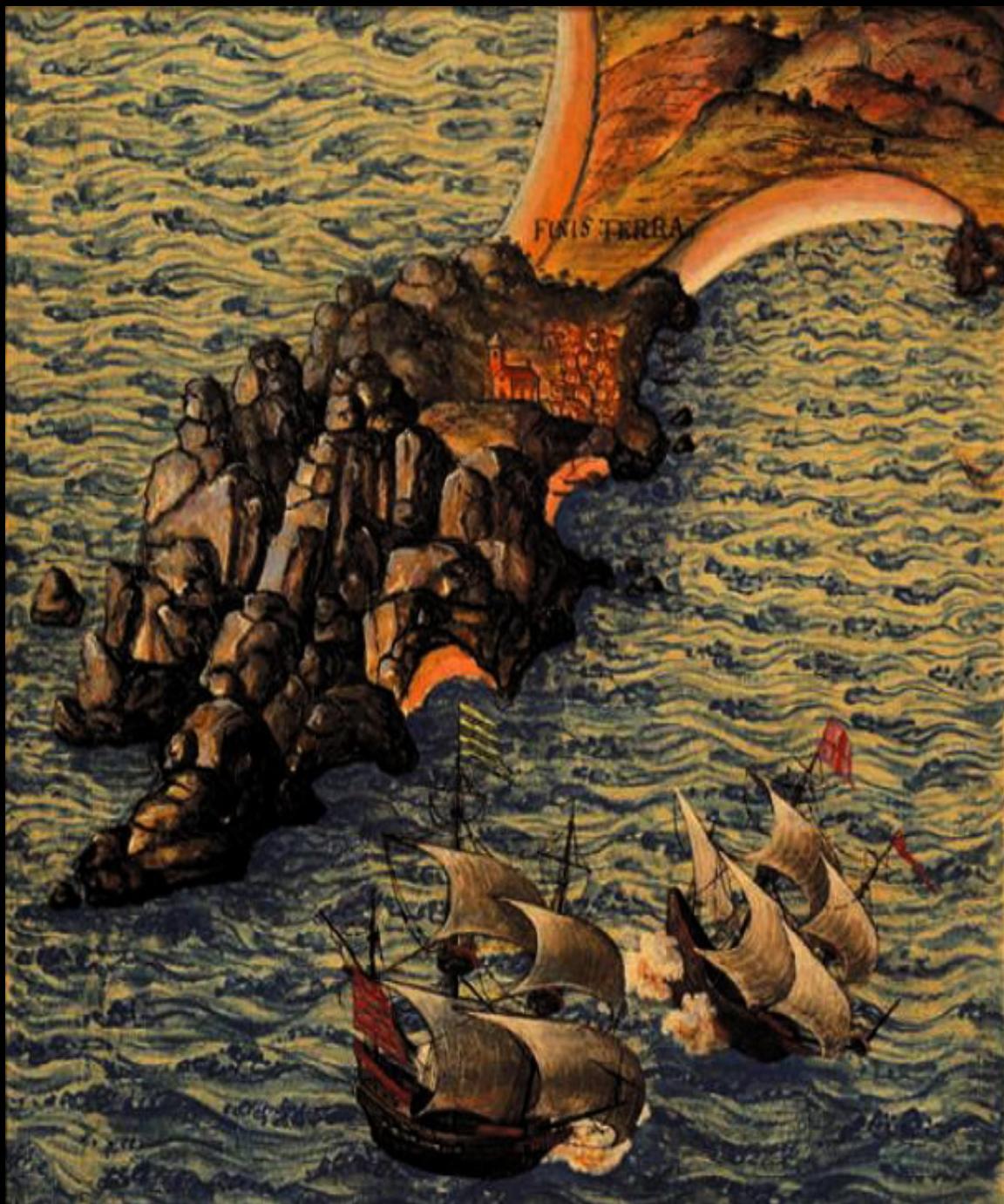
## **Mernandad de las Cuatro Villas de la Costa Siglos XV y XVI**

- ← Rutas comerciales
- ← Pesquerías

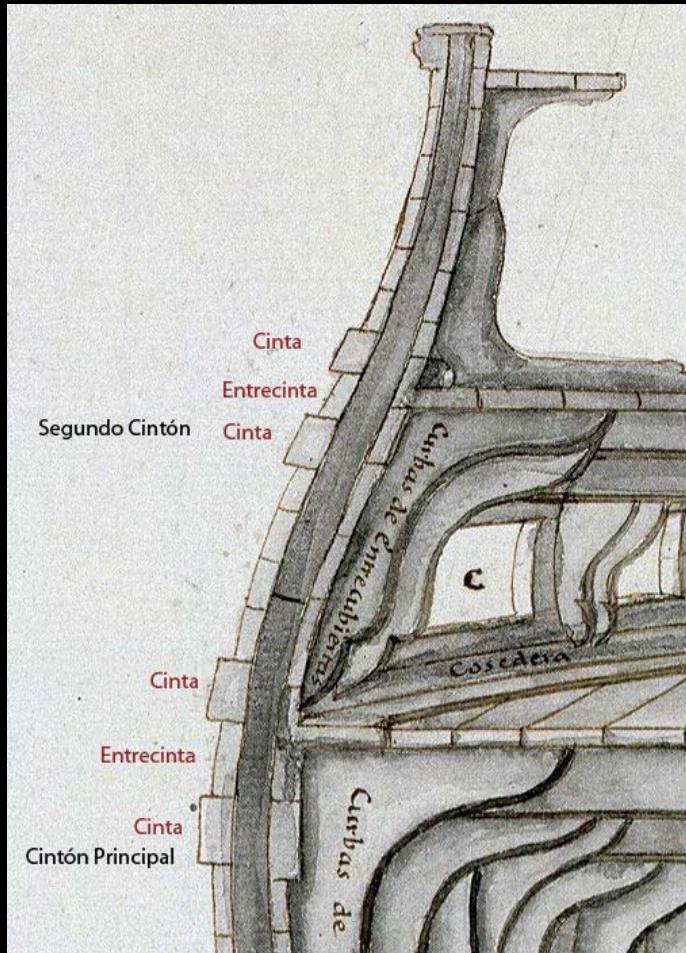


Galicia  
Bibliography: Juan  
Gelabert,  
“Relaciones  
mercantiles de la  
Galicia litoral”(1984)

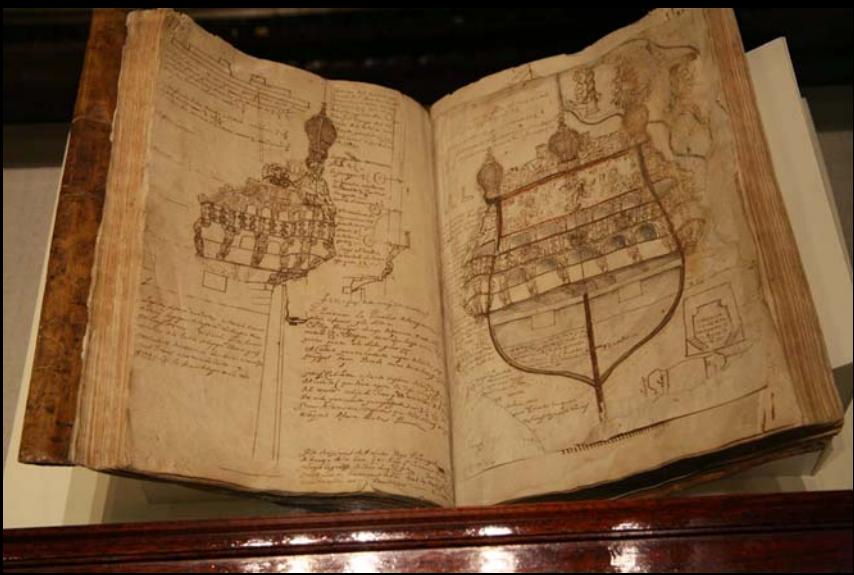
Pedro Teixeira,  
cartographer of  
Felipe IV, 1634



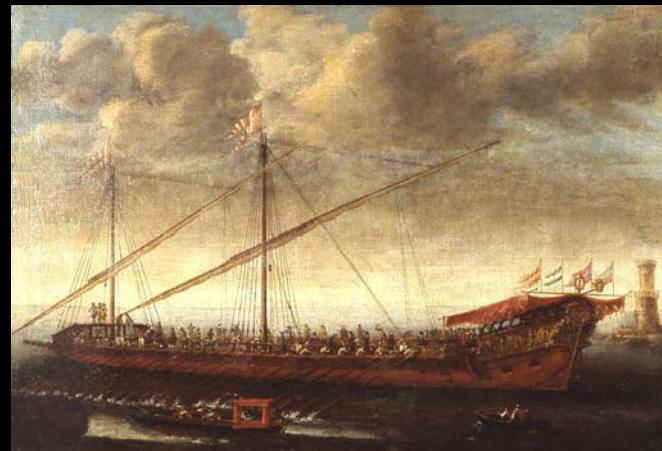
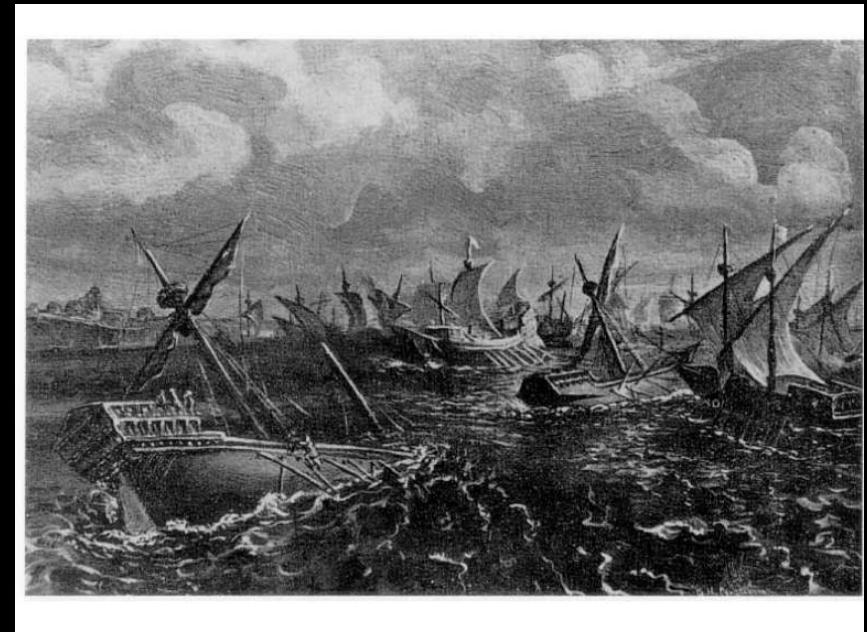
# Guarnizo, Folgote, Santoña



- “sistema de la cuaderna maestra” (master Frame?) of Antonio de Gaztañeta” (1680)
- It was developed by the Marqués de la Victoria in the 18th century.



# Flanders fleet (Flota de Flandes)



Don Alvaro de Bazán, shipbuilder

# Spanish colonial trade with America



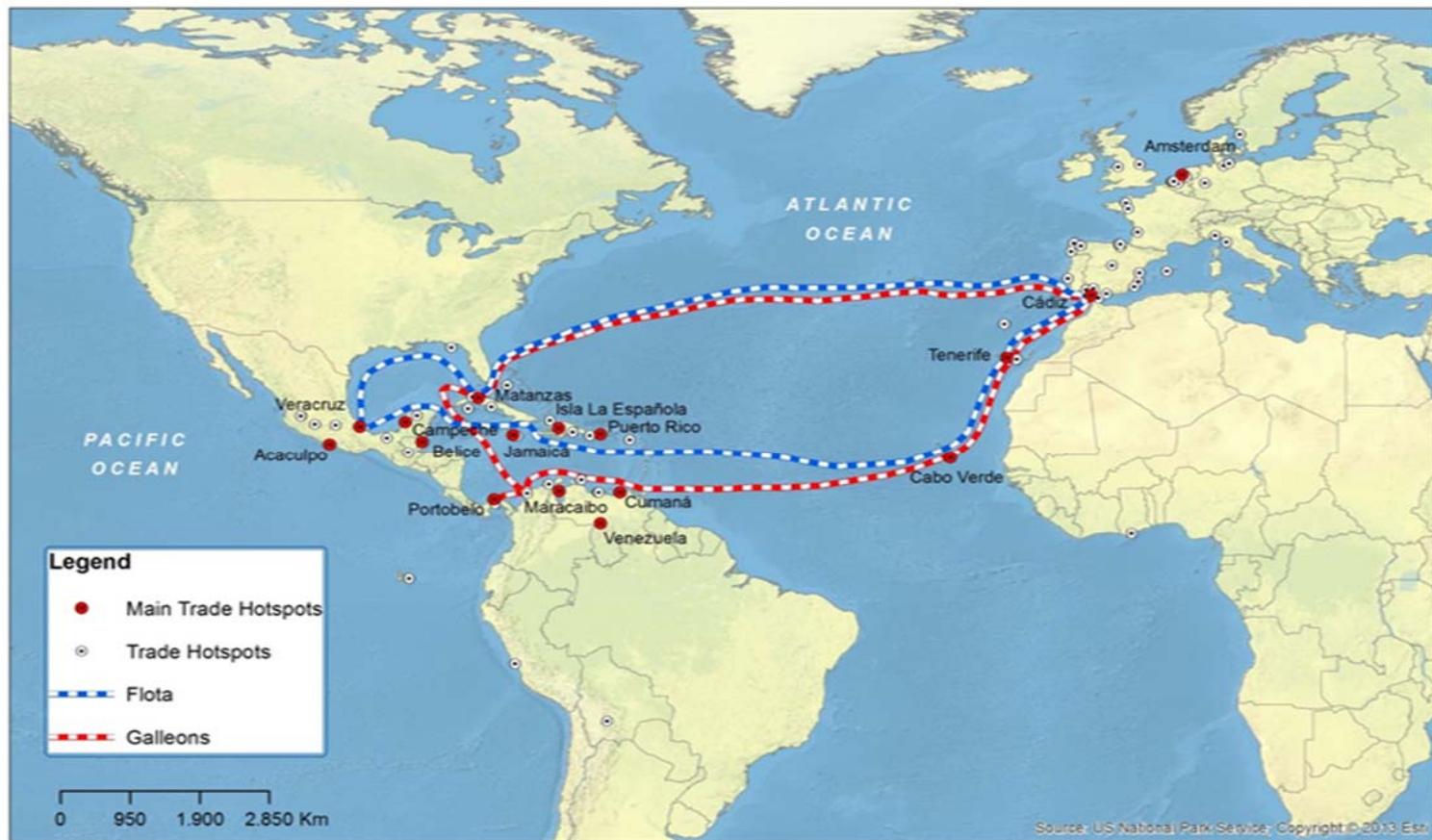
- Casa de la Contratación (Sevilla, 1503)
- (Cádiz, 1717)
- Consulado de Cargadores a Indias (1543)

Voyages of Christopher Columbus



Sevilla in the 16th century: “Fortaleza y mercado”, Merchant colonies settled in the city from 15th century onwards

# Atlantic Route of fleets and Galleons



## RUTAS

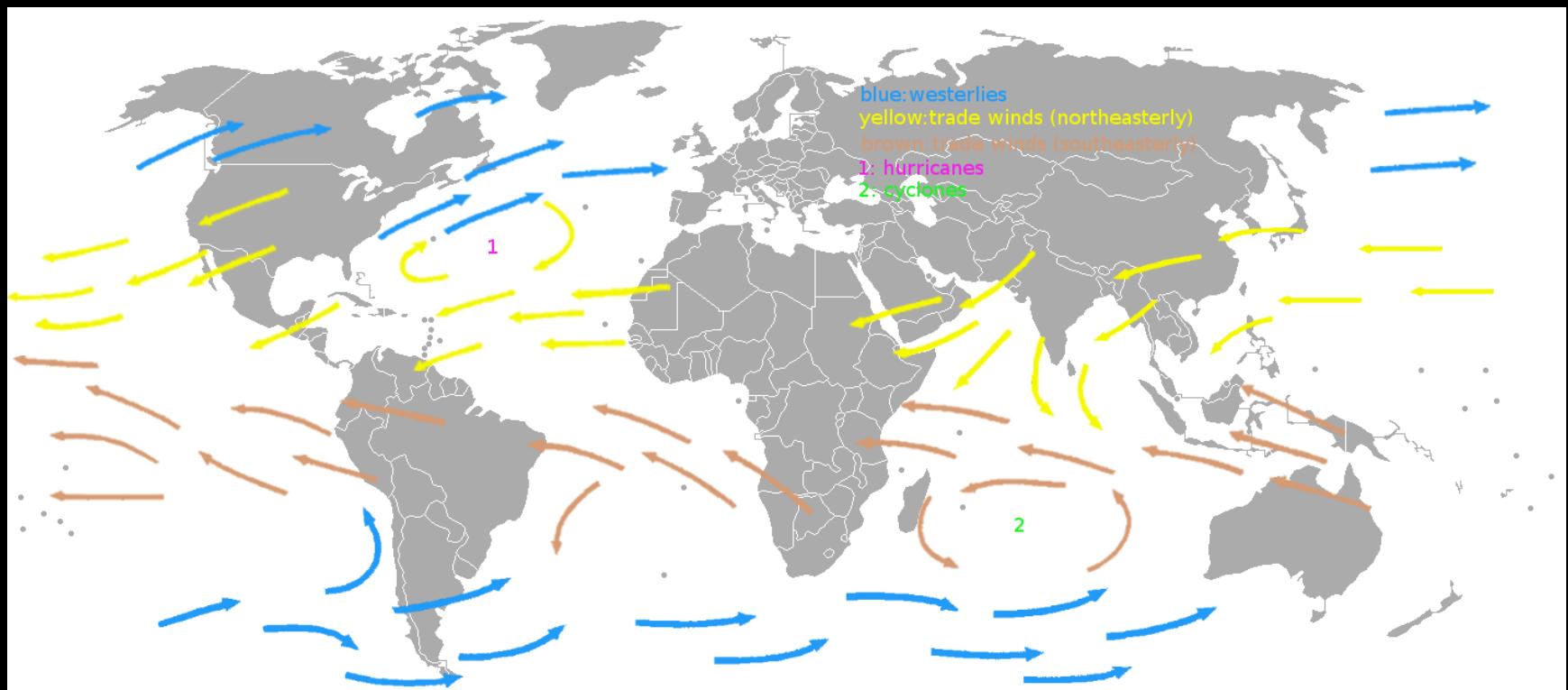
- Navío suelto (primera mitad del siglo XVI)
- 1561-1566: primeras normas para el reglamentación de tonelaje de naves

Real Cédula de 10 de julio de 1561  
(llevada a la práctica 3 años después):

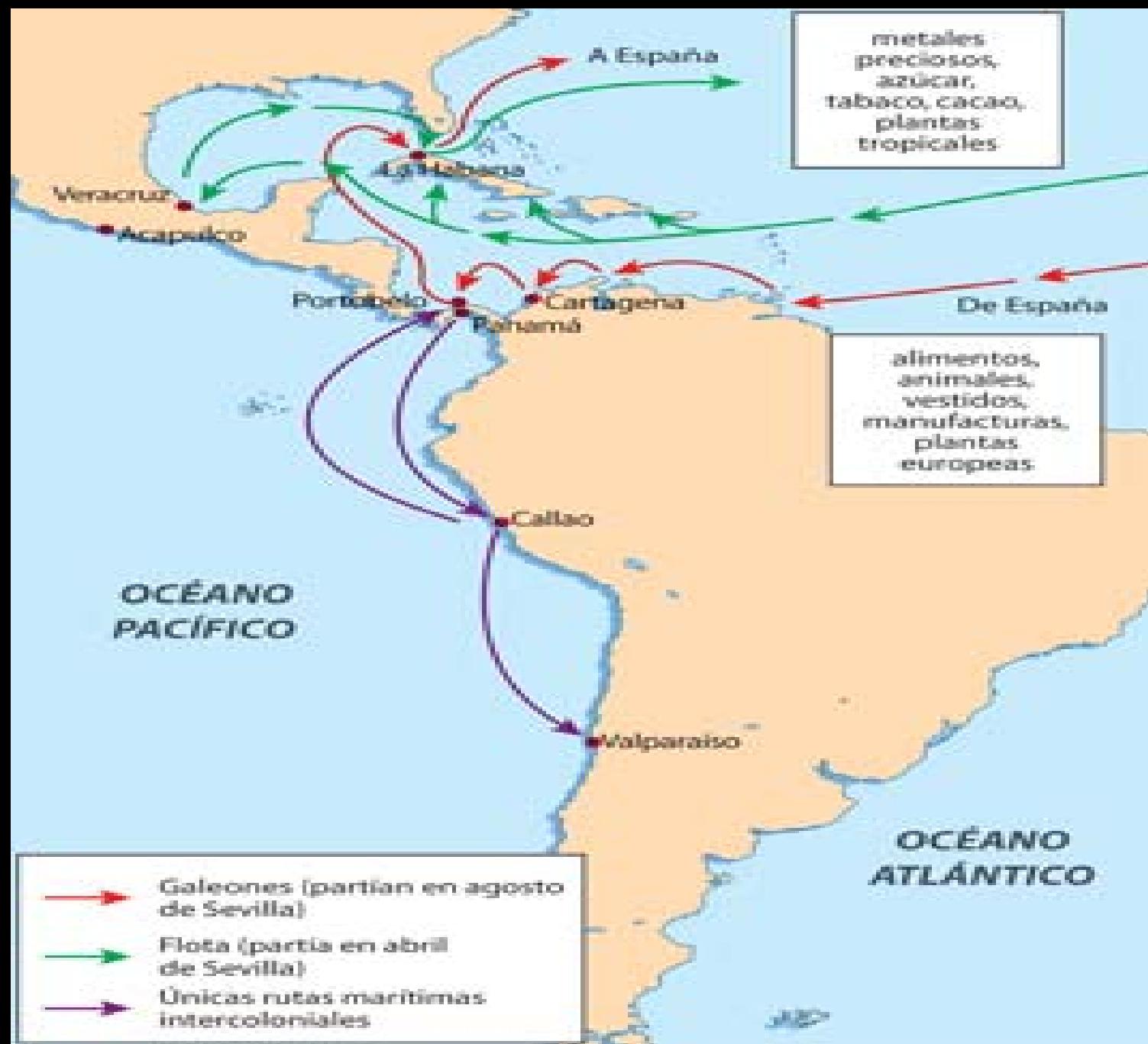
- Dos flotas anuales
- Abril: hacia Nueva España (Veracruz)= Flota de Nueva España
- Agosto: hacia Tierra Firme (Nombre de Dios y Portobelo)= Galeones
- Marzo: retorno a España después de reunirse en La Habana.
- Impuesto de Avería: para el coste de armar los buques de guerra que custodiaban la flota
- Tesoro real navegaba a bordo de la Armada (Almiranta)

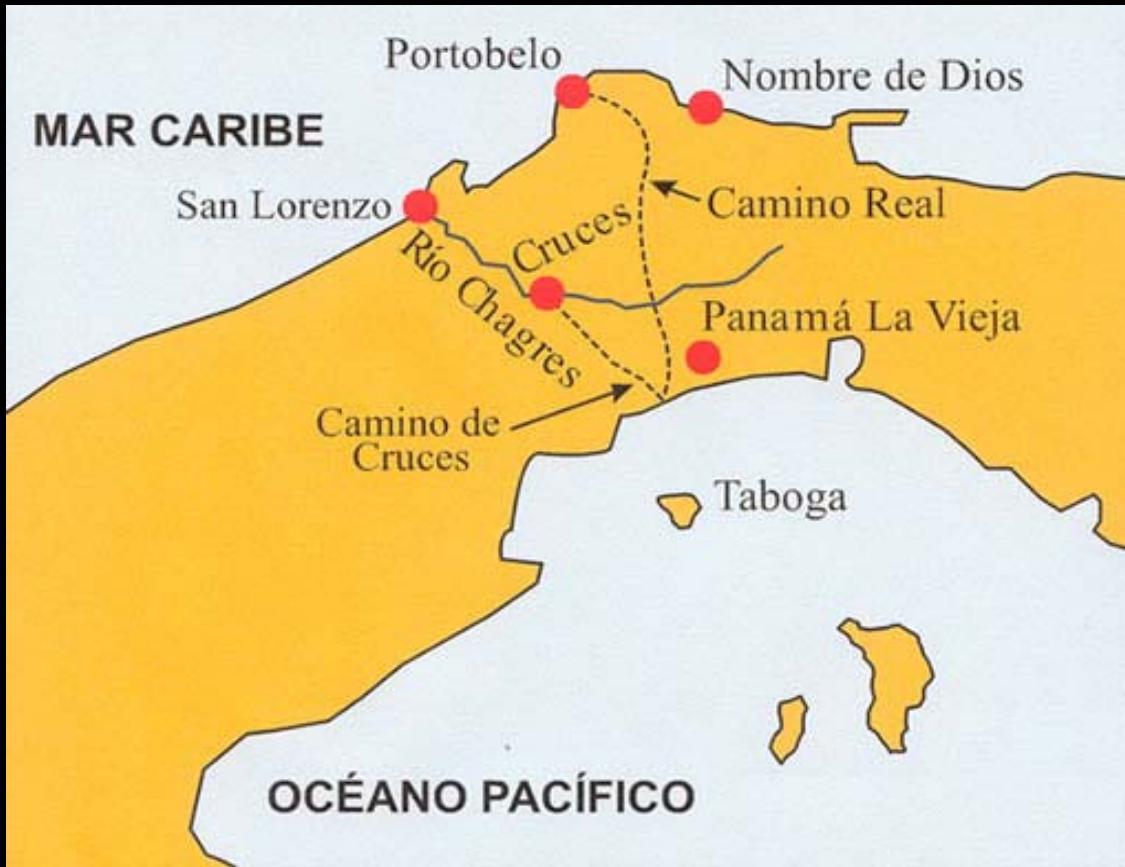


# “Trade Winds”







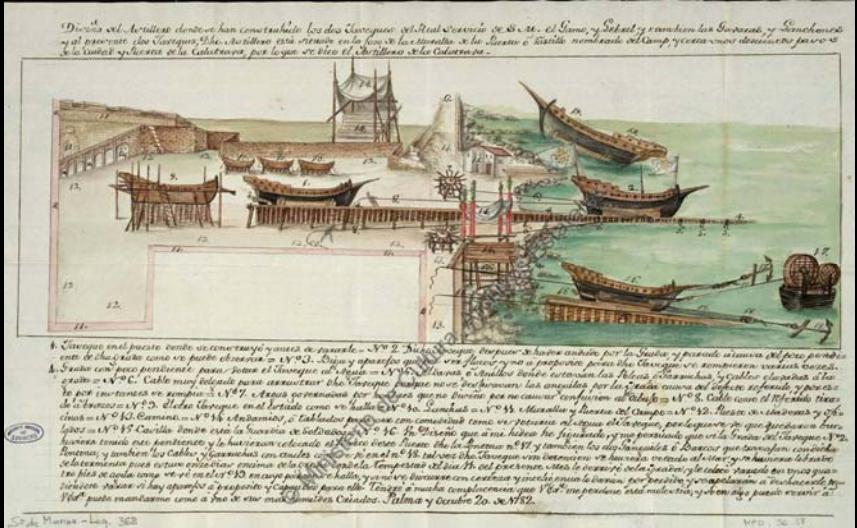


### Route Panamá- Portobelo: “Camino de Cruces”

Case: “Nuestra Señora del Rosario”, Registro de Panamá, sank in 1681

Video: <https://www.dropbox.com/s/fhtq5s0vaspxfcv/GOPR0206.MP4?dl=0>

# Role of Cadiz from 1620 onwards



- . Foreign merchant colonies moved to Cadiz
  - . International seaport between the Atlantic and Mediterranean.
- Routes to American seaports
- . Favourite port of call for North European merchants: warehouses and fiscal privileges
  - . “Caños” from Cádiz: natural landscape for shipbuilding and “carenas”.

Robert Vaughn, batalla naval. 18th: Cádiz besieged (and sometimes defeated) by the English and Dutch so often!



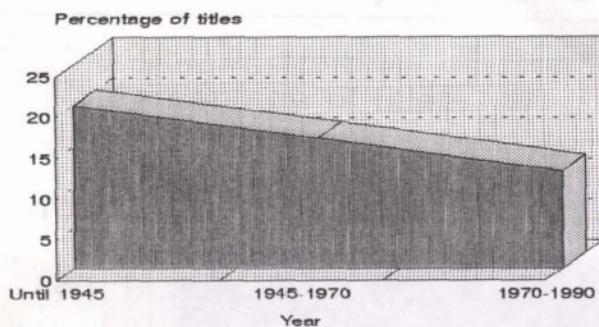
# Correos de La Coruña

Quinta del dia domingo 2 Para el dia martes Sunes 3 Sat 28  
Hasta la hora partida para 46° y 42' m<sup>o</sup> E Lat 36° N  
Long 3º Partida para 46° y 42' m<sup>o</sup>

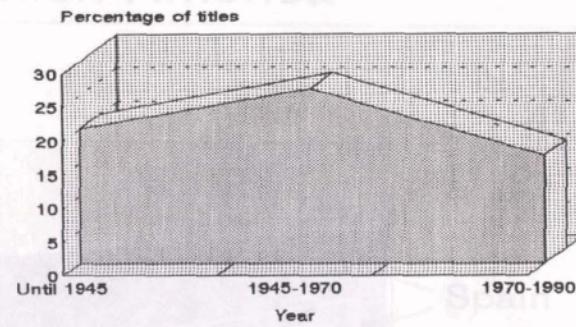
H	B	Distancia	Latitud	Longitud	Compartimento	25	28	30	0
1	0	Stella 240	46° 42' 32"	36° 00' 00"					
2	0	Ilen	" "	Norte 02 - 02	" "				
3	1	o N. M. 060	" "	" "					
4	0	Ilen	" "	" "					
5	1	o Ilen	" "	" "					
6	1	Ilen	Deste	46° 42' 32"	04° 00' 00"	04° 00' 00"	04° 00' 00"	04° 00' 00"	0
7	1	3 N. N. O. Deste	" "	" "					
8	1	4 Ilen	" "	Norte 03 - 03	03 - 03	" "			
9	2	0 N. N. O. N. O.	" "	Norte 03	02	" "			
10	2	3 N. N. O.	" "	" "					
11	2	3 Ilen	" "	" "					
12	3	3 N. C. 060	" "	060	03 - 02	02 - 01	02 - 01	02 - 01	0
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14	2	5 Ilen	" "	" "					
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## The Thematic Development

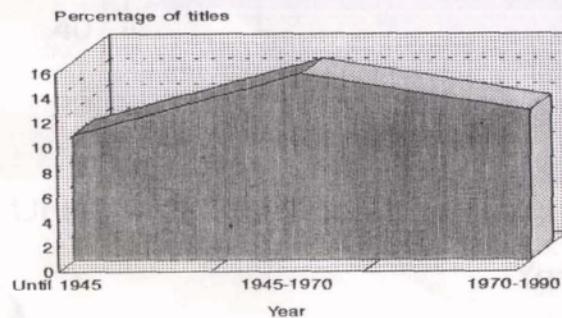
Institutional Aspects



Technical Aspects



Merchandise



Merchants

